SOCIAL STUDIES CURRICULUM – GRADE 8

How and why did the United States industrialize during the	An Industrial Society	Identify the U.S. as an industrial power	ALIGNMENT	
late 1800's? What effects did big business have on American society? What was the response of government and labor to the rise of Big Business? How did immigration lead to urbanization and cultural change? What was the effect of massive immigration on the United States? How did the push/pull factors affect immigration? What specific social, political and economic problems needed reform in the late 19 th century?	 Industrial Revolution Mass Production Big Business Child Labor Immigration Populist Movement Progressive Movement Reforms Women's Rights 	 Recognize the changes in methods of production and distribution of manufactured goods Identify transportation, communication and industrial development and their effects on economic development from 1865-1900 Describe the growth of cities and related emerging problems Describe the rise of banking and financial institution Explain big business and the advantages/disadvantages of corporations Describe the role of government –laissez faire vs. regulation, interstate commerce Explain the response of labor to industrialization including child labor, role of women, working conditions, unionization Identify the patterns of change in agricultural activity in the U.S. and NYS Describe the response of farming to industrialization Explain the changes in the social structure Explain the role of immigrants in the growth of American industry and its urban areas Describe the immigrant experience in the U.S. and NYS Describe the responsibilities of citizenship and basis for citizenship Describe the pattern of movement as America became a mobile society Explain how America developed as a society of consumers and the changes in leisure activity Explain the reform efforts in government, politics and economics 	NYS Gr. 8 Prior Assessment: http://www.nysedregents.org/ testing/scostei/socstudies8.html http://www.teachingamericanhist ory.org/ Trade books: http://downloads.ncss.org/ notable/notable2007.pdf http://edteck.com/dbq/index.htm http://www.free.ed.gov/ http://www.historians.org/teaching/links.cfm http://future.state.gov/educators/social/	Create a newscast from the point of view of Muckrakers Debate government regulation Debate the pros and cons of prohibition. Analyze a political cartoon of the era. Write a paper explaining the role of journalists in exposing corruption Graph industrial and agricultural growth Write a persuasive article from the point of view of a political activist of the 1930's. Research different countries and the conditions they faced during the Great Depression. Use newspaper archives to examine the economic, social and political impact of the Great Depression on our community. Write an essay about how the 1920's were the age of intolerance toward immigrants and African Americans.
		Explain positive and negative changes for minorities and women		Compare the beginning of the 20 th century to the beginning of the 21 st century.

Diocese of Buffalo 2008 Social Studies Gr. 8

How did the federal government help the reform movement
through amendments and legislation?
What were the causes and affects of U.S. involvement in foreign affairs at the turn of the 20 th century?
What were the domestic and foreign issues of this time period?
What were the economic, political and social changes of the 1920"s?

What was the impact of the Great Depression?

How did the concept of checks and balances related to the New Deal?

How did the Versailles Treaty lead to WWII?

How could the use of the first atomic bomb be considered a turning point in U.S. history?

How did the U.S. help the nations of Europe after WWII?

What was the Cold War? How was it different from previous wars?

The United States as an Independent Nation

- o Nationalism
- o Imperialism
- o Spanish American War
- o U.S. in Latin America
- Pre World War I
- War War I
- o Bolshevik Revolution

The United States Between Wars

- o Roaring Twenties
- Prohibition
- Republican Decade
- o Great Depression
- o New Deal

The United States Assumes World Wide Responsibilities

- o Origins of War
- o Alliances
- o Failure of Peace
- o US in WW II
- New Aspect of War
- Home Front
- o End of War
- o Impact of War
- o Post WW II
- Post Cold War

- Explain the growth of the U.S. during the 19th Century
- Recognize that American territorial and economic growth had widespread economic, political and social impacts
- Describe the reasons for periodizing history in different ways
- Recognize the importance of the U.S. domestic and foreign policies
- Analyze the role of the U.S. in international politics, past and present
- Compare and contrast different interpretations of key events and issues in NYS and U.S. history and offer reasons for these different accounts
- Explain the economic, social and political development of America in the period between World War I and World WAR II
- Describe the importance of the U.S. domestic and foreign policies over time
- Analyze the role played by the U.S. in international politics
- Recognize the impacts of the Great Depression on the U.S.
- Describe the economic, political and social changes that took place in the world during the 1930's
- Explain the causes and origins of World War II
- Describe how life change for millions of people during the war
- Describe the United States in WW II
- Explain the use of new technology and its impact on the people and the physical environment
- Discuss the cause and effects of WWII on the home front
- Explain how the war came to an end
- Describe the human and economic cost of the war
- Describe how the U.S. and the Soviet Union emerged in leadership roles in post WWII
- Describe the historic, political and social context in which U.S. foreign policy evolved during the post Cold War era

http://www.kn.att.com/wired/fil/pages/listdocumentpa.html

http://www.learner.org/channel/work shops

/socialstudies/session7/printouts.html

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Diocese of Buffalo 2008 Social Studies Gr. 8

How did the Cold War affect the people in the U.S.? How did the United States deal with the assassination of one president and the resignation of another?	The Changing Nature of the American People from World War II to the Present	 Explain the prosperity in the U.S. immediately following WWII Describe the changes in families and communities during post war Explain the civil right movements Investigate key turning points and their significance including assassinations of major leaders, Vietnam War, oil crisis, inflation 	
What will be the role of the United States in the 21 st century?	The United States Begins A New Century	 Describe the economic, social and political trends that shaped the end of the 20th century and point to the 21st century Investigate problems and opportunities the U.S. faces in its immediate future 	

Social Studies content in Grades 7 and 8 focuses on a chronologically organized study of the U.S. and NYS history. Course content is divided into 11 units, tracing the human experience in the U.S. from pre-Columbian times to the present, and tying political, geographic, economic and social trends in the United States history to parallel trends and time frames in NYS history.

The Grade 8 program surveys the American people from right after the Civil War to the present day.

Diocese of Buffalo 2008 Social Studies Gr. 8